

## Material Culture

Earliest evidence of material culture (include date):

New evidence of tool use by *A. afarensis* found at \_\_\_\_\_ dated to \_\_\_\_\_.

Dart's tool culture:

Meaning (interpretation of name):

Discredited by \_\_\_\_\_, whose study showed early hominins were probably hunted.

Oldest stone tool industry:

Characterized by:

Manufacturing process:

\_\_\_\_\_ 's study of scavengers and predators on the \_\_\_\_\_ suggests early hominins were \_\_\_\_\_.

Advantages of scavenging:

- 
- 
- 

First definitive evidence of hunting:

- Type of artifact:
- Site:
- Date:

Hominins that may have been the first tool maker:

- 
- 
- 
- 

*H. erectus* tool industry called:

Characterized by:

Signature tool:

Manufacturing technique:

Neanderthal tool industry called:

Characterized by:

Manufacturing technique:

*Homo sapiens* tool industry called:

New materials:

Regional Industries:

- - Characterized by:
- - Characterized by:
- - Characterized by:
- - Characterized by:

*Homo erectus* culture

- Diet:
- Controlled use of:
  - Benefits:
    - 
    - 
    - 
    -
  - Sites and dates
    - 
    -
- Inferred trait:
- Sites with possible shelters:
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - 
  -
- Indonesian site that implies must have had boating technology:
- Stone tool that might be reflection of aesthetics:
- New evidence of aesthetic expression:

## Neanderthal culture

- Diet:
  - 
  -
- Sites that imply cannibalism:
  - 
  -
- Intentional burial sites:
  - 
  - 
  -
- Evidence of poor nutrition includes:
  - 
  -
- May have communicated with \_\_\_\_\_ instead of speech
  - Oldest instrument:

*Homo sapiens* culture

- Treatment of dead included:
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - 
  - 
  -
- Domestication of \_\_\_\_\_
- Excellent big game hunters
  - 800-900 mammoths recovered at \_\_\_\_\_
- Aesthetic expression
  - Portable Art
    - Personal adornment examples:
      - 
      - 
      -
    - Carvings
      - \_\_\_\_\_ figurines interpretations
        - 
        -
  - Non-portable Art
    - - Notable site:
    - - Notable sites:
        - 
        -
      - Themes:
        - 
        - 
        - 
        - 
        - 
        -